TECHNICAL DATA SHEET 825HF Rev. C 01/16



# DSP 825HF X-TREME ACTIVITY HALOGEN FREE LEAD FREE NO CLEAN SOLDER PASTE

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# **Description**

DSP 825HF is a lead-free, no clean, halogen-free solder paste designed specifically with robust flux activity and enhanced printing characteristics for ultra-fine pitch applications. DSP 825HF offers enhanced features such as enhanced shelf life, room temperature stable at 6 months. It provides an x-treme fluxing activity level with excellent wetting on copper OSP-coatings. Wide reflow process windows combined with high thermal stability yield solder joints with smooth surfaces.

In addition, DSP 825HF offers repeatable, consistent printing characteristics combined with long stencil and tack life to accommodate high speed printing. This material yields excellent printing capabilities across various board designs and ultra-fine pitch down to 0.3mm pitch with excellent paste release to achieve brick like print results.

# Main Features

- Enhanced print characteristics utilizing proprietary paste flux manufacturing techniques
- □ Temperature Stable 6 months < 25 °C at room temperature
- D Excellent wetting and coalescence for pads as small as 0.25 μm (0.010") with 4 mil stencil
- Superior resistance to hot slump
- Extended Stencil Life and Tack
- □ Extended Shelf Life
- Medium soft non-cracking residue/pin testable
- D More forgiving TAL flux formulation to minimize and eliminate Voids
- □ Suitable with air or nitrogen atmosphere
- □ Complies with RoHS Directive 2011/65/EC

## Technical Data

| Technical Data                  |                              |                              |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                 | Specification                | Test Method                  |
| Flux Classification             | ROL0                         | JSTD-004                     |
| Copper Mirror                   | No removal of copper film    | IPC-TM-650 2.3.32            |
| Corrosion                       | Pass                         | IPC-TM-650 2.6.15            |
| SIR                             |                              |                              |
| JSTD-004                        | 2.01 x 10 <sup>10</sup> ohms | IPC-TM-650 2.6.3.3           |
| Bellcore (Telecordia)           | 5.25 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms | Bellcore GR-78-CORE 13.1.3   |
| Electromigration                | Pass                         | Bellcore GR-78-CORE 13.1.4   |
| Post Reflow Flux Residue        | 5.5%                         | TGA Analysis                 |
| Acid Value                      | 117                          | IPC-TM-650 2.3.13            |
| Metal Loading                   | 88.5%                        | IPC-TM-650 2.2.20            |
| Viscosity                       |                              |                              |
| Malcom <sup>(2)</sup> , poise   | 1600-1900                    | IPC-TM-650 2.4.34.3 modified |
| Thixotropic Index               | 0.50-0.60                    |                              |
| Slump Test                      |                              |                              |
| 25 ℃, 0.63 vertical/horizontal  | No bridges all spacings      | IPC-TM-650 2.4.35            |
| 150 ℃, 0.63 vertical/horizontal | No bridges all spacings      | IPC-TM-650 2.4.35            |
| 25 ℃, 0.33 vertical/horizontal  | No bridges all spacings      | IPC-TM-650 2.4.35            |
| 150 ℃, 0.33 vertical/horizontal | No bridges all spacings      | IPC-TM-650 2.4.35            |
| Solder Ball Test                | Pass                         | IPC-TM-650 2.4.43            |
| Tack                            |                              |                              |
| Initial                         | 124 gm                       | JIS Z 3284                   |
| Tack retention @ 24 hr          | 111 gm                       | JIS Z 3284                   |
| Tack retention @ 72 hr          | 98 gm                        | JIS Z 3284                   |
| Stencil Life                    | >8 hrs                       | QIT 3.44.5                   |
| Abandon Time                    | 60 min                       | QIT 3.44.6                   |

# Available Alloys & Particle Size

- 1. SAC305 (Sn96.5/Ag3.0/Cu0.5) See Particle Size section below
- 2. Ecolloy<sup>™</sup> Available in Types 3 and 4
- 3. LF217 (Sn95.5/Ag4.0/Cu0.5) Available in Types 3 and 4
- 4. Sn100e (Sn99.3/Cu0.7/Co<0.1) Available in Type 3
- 5. Sn96.5/Ag3.5 Available in Types 3 and 4
- 6. For alloys other than those listed above, contact sales.

# Particle Size

SAC305 alloy is available in Type 3(25-45 µm), Type 4(20-38µm) and Type 5(25-15µm) per IPC J-STD-005 powder distribution.

## **Packaging**

| 6 oz. Jar        | 250-500 gm  |
|------------------|-------------|
| 6 oz. Cartridge  | 500-700 gm  |
| 12 oz. Cartridge | 1000-1400gm |

## Solder Composition

Qualitek Sn/Ag/Cu (Tin/Silver/Cu) Alloys are designed as a lead-free alternative for Sn/Pb alloys for electronics assembly operations. Qualitek Sn/Ag/Cu alloys conform and exceed the impurity requirements of J-STD-006C and all other relevant international standards.

## Printing

## <u>Stencil</u>

PHD, FG, Nickel Coated Stainless Stencil and Electroformed Stencil are preferred. DSP 825HF has been used successfully with 6 mil, 5 mil, and 4 mil foil thickness with excellent paste release.

## <u>Squeegee</u>

| Blades:   | Metal (stainless steel) squeegee blades angled from 45-60° give the best print definition. Metal (nickel) squeegee blades angled from 45-60° give the best performance. 90 durometer polyurethane may also be used. |
|-----------|---|
| Pressure: | Pressure should be adjusted at the point where the paste leaves a relatively clean stencil after  |
|           | each print pass. Typical pressure setting 0.6-1.5lb per linear inch of blade.   |
| Speed:    | Normal print speeds are1.0-2.5 (25-50mm) per second. As print speeds increase pressure will   |
|           | need to be increased.   |

## **Print Definition**

DSP 825HF provides excellent print definition characterized by brick-like prints. Good release is seen on 12-9 mil apertures.

# **Open & Abandon Time**

Tests have proven that DSP 825HF will perform during continuous printing for up to 8 hrs. Field test have shown that an abandon time of at least 1 hr is possible, resulting in a perfect 1st pass print on resumption of printing.

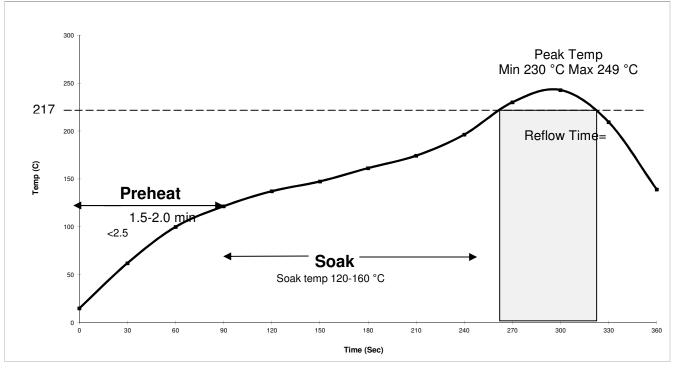
# Paste Application

DSP 825HF should come to thermal equilibrium with the environment before use. New unopened containers should be gently mixed for at least one minute with a spatula. Be sure not to mix the paste too vigorously, as this will degrade the paste's viscosity characteristics and introduce entrapped air into the paste. The purpose of the mixing is to insure paste rheology is smooth and consistent and at its optimum.

# **Reflow**

Best results have been acheived when DSP 825HF is reflowed in a *forced air convection* oven with a minimum of 7 zones (top&bottom).

The following is a recommended profile for a forced air convection reflow process. The melting temperature of the solder, the heat resistance of the components, and the characteristics of the PCB (i.e. density, thickness, etc.) determine the actual reflow profile.



**Preheat Zone**- The preheat zone, is also referred to as the ramp zone, and is used to elevate the temperature of the PCB to the desired soak temperature. In the preheat zone the temperature of the PCB is constantly rising, at a rate that should not exceed 2.5 C/sec. The oven's preheat zone should normally occupy 25-33% of the total heated tunnel length.

**The Soak Zone-** normally occupies 33-50% of the total heated tunnel length exposes the PCB to a relatively steady temperature that will allow the components of different mass to be uniform in temperature. The soak zone also allows the flux to concentrate and the volatiles to escape from the paste.

**The Reflow Zone-** or spike zone is to elevate the temperature of the PCB assembly from the activation temperature to the recommended peak temperature. The activation temperature is always somewhat below the melting point of the alloy, while the peak temperature is always above the melting point.

# Flux Residues & Cleaning

DSP 825HF is a no clean formulation therefore the residues are non-conductive and non-corrosive. The flux residues do not need to be removed as they are completely benign and aids in the insulation of the solder joints. Flux residues after reflow are clear and light in color. Flux residues are compatible with standard electronic grade conformal coating such as: acrylic, polyurethane, silicon resins, epoxy resins and parylene. If residue removal is desired, the use of eco-friendly aqueous cleaning chemistries can be used.

# Storage & Shelf Life

It is recommended that solder paste be stored at a temperature of between 35-78 °F (2- 25° C) to minimize solvent evaporation, flux separation, and chemical activity. If room temperature storage is necessary it should be maintained between 68-77 °F (20-25 °C).

#### Shelf life

Unopened Container (35-50 °F/2-10 °C) 12 months (from DOM) Unopened Container (68-77 °F/20-25 °C) 6 months (from DOM)

# **Reusing Solder Paste**

Once you have opened a new jar and have exposed the solder paste to ambient air, we do not recommend mixing the used paste with fresh paste. Used paste should be tightly sealed with plastic insert plunger depressed and no trapped air exists between paste and jar insert. Though 825HF has a low evaporation solvent system, the life of the solder paste is dependent on working environment and is variable, paste dry-out due to solvent evaporation is normal. Used solder paste significantly thickened compared to its original properties will cause significant printing problems. If significant printing problems occur, discard the paste.

# Working Environment

Solder paste performs best when used in a controlled environment. Maintaining ambient temperature of between 68-77  $^{\circ}$  (20-25  $^{\circ}$ C) at a relative humidity of 40-65% will ensure consistent performance and maximum life of paste.

# **Cleaning Misprint Boards**

If you should have a misprinted board, the paste may be cleaned off manually with alcohol (IPA) or stencil cleaner solutions.

## Stencil Cleaning

Periodic cleaning of the stencil during production is recommended to prevent any paste from being deposited in unwanted areas of the board. We recommend a periodic dry wipe (every 5 to 10 boards) with an occasional wet wipe (every 5 to 10 boards). When running fine pitch boards, the cleaning may need to become more frequent. The wet wipes should be performed with either alcohol or a stencil cleaner. Isopropyl Alcohol or Qualitek SK-45 stencil cleaner is designed for this purpose. When cleaning the stencil at the end of a job, the cleaning should be more thorough.

# <u>Disposal</u>

DSP 825HF should be stored in a sealed container and disposed of in accordance with state & local authority requirements.